

Statement of Verification

Introduction

Stantec Consulting Ltd. (Stantec) was contracted by General Motors Company (GM) to conduct an independent third-party verification of a selection of greenhouse gas (GHG) and sustainability data assertions (the Assertions) for their Global Facilities.

In this work, GM was responsible for the collection of activity data used in the calculations, data management, completion of the calculations, and preparation of the report that contains the Assertions.

Stantec was responsible for planning and executing the verification to deliver a limited level of assurance opinion as to whether the Assertions are presented fairly and in accordance with the verification criteria. Stantec is accredited with the ANSI National Accreditation Board (ANAB), a member of the International Accreditation Forum (IAF), in accordance with ISO 14065 (Accreditation ID #0805 issued to Stantec Consulting Ltd. for GHG verification and validation).

Intended User

The results of the verification will be used by GM for internal and external sustainability reporting, and for reporting to CDP. The users of this statement are GM, shareholders and the public.

Verification Objective

The objective of the verification was to assess whether the GHG and sustainability data assertions (as presented in Table 1) for GM's 2021 operations are accurately prepared in accordance with appropriate criteria.

Verification Boundaries

The boundaries of the verification include GM owned and operated facilities within General Motors North America (GMNA), General Motors South America (GMSA) and General Motors International Operations (GMIO). A subset of GM facilities has been excluded from the Assertions, and a list of these excluded facilities has been provided to Stantec and included in the detailed verification report for transparency.

Reporting Period

The verification was conducted for the period of January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021.

GHG and Sustainability Data Assertions

The GHG and sustainability data assertions are provided in Table 1.

Table 1. General Motors Global Facilities - 2021 GHG and Sustainability Data Assertions

Parameter	Assertion	Metric	Notes
Scope 1 GHG Emissions - Total	1,252,906	Metric tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent (tCO ₂ e)	
Scope 1 GHG Emissions – Stationary Fuel Combustion	1,104,792	tCO ₂ e	
Scope 1 GHG Emissions – Mobile Fuel Combustion (biogenic)	761	tCO ₂ e	
Scope 1 GHG Emissions – Mobile Fuel Combustion (non-biogenic)	71,403	tCO ₂ e	
Scope 1 GHG Emissions – Facility Refrigerant Use (Equipment)	63,753	tCO ₂ e	
Scope 1 GHG Emissions – Facility Refrigerant Use (Products)	12,198	tCO ₂ e	
Scope 2 GHG Emissions (Location Based)	2,881,767	tCO ₂ e	
Scope 2 GHG Emissions (Market Based)	2,150,694	tCO ₂ e	
Total Energy Use	12,552,855	MWh	
Total Water Use	25,340,350	m ³	
Total Waste Generated	1,464,097	metric tonnes	Does not include waste from construction, demolition and remediation
Total Waste – Hazardous	42,080	metric tonnes	Does not include waste from construction, demolition and remediation
Total Waste – Non-Hazardous	1,422,017	metric tonnes	Does not include waste from construction, demolition and remediation
Waste Directed to Disposal	253,033	metric tonnes	Does not include waste from construction, demolition and remediation
GM Zero Waste Performance	86.4	%	Percentage of waste diverted from landfill, incinerators and energy recovery compared to a three-year average (2017-2019) baseline of total operational waste generated
Year Over Year Performance Scope 1 & 2 GHG Emissions	-3.9	%	Location-Based (Scopes 1 & 2)

Parameter	Assertion	Metric	Notes
2021 vs 2020 (negative value represents decrease)			
Year Over Year Performance Total Energy Use 2021 vs 2020 (negative value represents decrease)	-0.5	%	Scopes 1 & 2
Year Over Year Performance Scope 2 GHG Emissions (Market Based) 2021 vs 2020 (negative value represents decrease)	-17.3	%	Market-Based
Year Over Year Performance Total Water Use 2021 vs 2020 (negative value represents decrease)	-0.8	%	
Year Over Year Performance Total Vehicles Produced 2021 vs 2020 (negative value represents decrease)	-8.9	%	
Total renewable electricity use	1,499,494	MWh	RE100, Including Self-Generated Electricity from Landfill Gas
Total electricity use	5,969,002	MWh	
Total GHG reductions applied due to renewable energy use	712,335	tCO ₂ e	
Renewable electricity as a percentage of total electricity use	25.1	%	
GRI 302-1 Total Energy Use	12,552,855	MWh	
GRI 303-1 Total Water Use and Effluents	25,340,350	m ³	
GRI 305-1 Total Scope 1 GHG Emissions	1,252,906	tCO ₂ e	
GRI 305-1 Total Scope 2 GHG Emissions	2,881,767	tCO ₂ e	Location-Based
GRI 305-7 Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx), Sulfur Oxides (SOx), and other significant air emissions	SOx (as SO ₂): 0.043 NOx: 0.97	thousand metric tonnes	Does not include combustion of mobile fuels
GRI 306-3 Waste Generated	1,464,097	metric tonnes	Does not include waste from construction, demolition and remediation
Production	5,585,048	# Vehicles	

Verification Criteria

Stantec has conducted sufficient and appropriate procedures to express a **limited level of assurance** opinion as to whether the GHG and sustainability data assertions for 2021 as quantified by GM satisfy the requirements of the following criteria:

- ISO 14064 Greenhouses Gases – Part 1: Specification with guidance at the organization level for quantification and reporting of greenhouse gas emissions and removals, 2006
- World Resources Institute (WRI)/World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD), *The Greenhouse Gas Protocol: A Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard* (Revised Edition), March 2004
- WRI/WBCSD, GHG Protocol Scope 2 Guidance: An Amendment to the GHG Corporate Standard
- CDP Guidance for the 2021 reporting year
- GRI Sustainability Reporting Guidelines (various guidelines, updated from time to time)

Verification Standards

The verification is being conducted in accordance with ISO14064:3, the AA1000 AccountAbility Principles Standard (2008) and Stantec's Standard Operating Procedures developed for accreditation to ISO 14065.

Verification Opinion

Based on the processes and procedures completed, there is no evidence that GM's stated GHG and sustainability data assertions for the 2021 calendar year are not, in all material respects, fairly stated in accordance with the criteria noted herein.

Verifier's Independence, Impartiality, and Competence

Stantec provides this conclusion as an independent verifier. Prior to entering into an assurance agreement Stantec assesses for any real, potential, or perceived conflict. Stantec continues to monitor for compromised impartiality throughout the engagement. No real, potential or perceived conflicts of interest were identified throughout the course of this verification.

Stantec provides this report to GM in accordance with our terms of agreement. We consent to its public release. Because of the inherent limitations in any verification, Stantec accepts no responsibility by use of a third party. Stantec has undertaken all assignments in its role as an independent verification body using professional effort consistent with ISO 14064:3. Stantec has assessed the 2021 GHG and sustainability data assertions for GM Global Facilities using reasonably ascertainable information. The assessment represents the conditions in the subject area at the time of

the assessment. Stantec did not conduct direct GHG emissions monitoring or other environmental sampling and analysis in conjunction with this verification report. Stantec will retain all verification documents for a minimum of seven (7) years.

STANTEC CONSULTING LTD.



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